Contents of Volume 7

Number 1, JANUARY 1993

Editorial

Sol's World, the RNA World, Our World. *W. F. Doolittle* . . . 1

News

In Brief . . . 3

Overview

The new age of RNA. *M. W. Gray and R. Cedergren* . . . 4

Reviews

RNA as a Catalyst

Recent studies of ribonuclease P. *S. Altman, L. Kirsebom, and S. Talbot* . . . 7

Group I and group II introns. *R. Saldanha, G. Mohr, M. Belfort, and A. M. Lambowitz* . . . 15

Self-cleaving catalytic RNA. *D. M. Long and O. C. Uhlenbeck* . . . 25

How many catalytic RNAs? Ions and the Cheshire cat conjecture. *M. Yarus* . . . 31

RNA Processing

Trans-splicing of pre-mRNA in plants, animals, and protists. *L. Bonen* . . . 40

Small nuclear RNAs in messenger RNA and ribosomal RNA processing. *I. W. Mattaj, D. Tollervey, and B. Séraphin* . . . 47

RNA editing in kinetoplastid mitochondria. *S. L. Hajduk, M. E. Harris, and V. W. Pollard* . . . 54

RNA editing in plant mitochrondria and chloroplasts. *M. W. Gray and P. S. Covello* . . . 64

RNA in Protein Synthesis

Transfer RNA identity. *W. H. McClain* . . . 72

Recognition of tRNAs by aminoacyl-tRNA synthetases. *J. Cavarelli and D. Moras* . . . 79

tRNA-rRNA interactions and peptidyl transferase. *H. F. Noller* . . . 87

RNA Structure

Chemically modified RNA: approaches and applications. *O. Heidenreich, W. Pieken, and F. Eckstein* . . . 90

Modeling the three-dimensional structure of RNA. *D. Gautheret and R. Cedergren* . . . 97

RNA in Evolution

In vitro selection and evolution of RNA: applications for catalytic RNA, molecular recognition, and drug discovery. *J. M. Burke and A. Berzal-Herranz* . . . 106

Ribosomal RNA: a key to phylogeny. *G. J. Olsen and C. R. Woese* . . . 113

Research Communications

RNA as a Catalyst

Point and compensation mutations to evaluate essential stem structures of genomic HDV ribozyme. *P. K. R. Kumar, Y.-A. Suh, K. Taira, and S. Nishikawa* . . . 124

Modification interference analysis of a self-cleaving RNA from hepatitis delta virus. *M. G. Belinksy, E. Britton, and G. Dinter-Gottlieb* . . . 130

Theoretical analyses on the role of $Mg^{2\bullet}$ ions in ribozyme reactions. *T. Uchimaru, M. Uebayasi, K. Tanabe, and K. Taira* . . . 137

RNA Processing

Multiple exoribonucleases are required for the 3' processing of *Escherichia coli* tRNA precursors in vivo. *N. B. Reuven and M. P. Deutscher* . . . 143

Synthesis and regulation of *trans*-mRNA encoding the immunoglobulin ϵ heavy chain. *A. Shimizu and T. Honjo* . . . 149

Mis-splicing yields circular RNA molecules. *C. Cocquerelle, B. Mascrez, D. Hétuin, and B. Bailleul.* . . . 155

RNA in Protein Synthesis

Clustering of modified nucleotides at the functional center of bacterial ribosomal RNA. *R. Brimacombe, P. Mitchell, M. Osswald, K. Stade, and D. Bochkariov* . . . 161

Energy cost of proofreading in vivo: the charging of methionine tRNAs in *Escherichia coli*. *H. Jakubowski* . . . 168

The 5' proximal helix of 16S rRNA is involved in the binding of streptomycin to the ribosome. *R. Pinard, C. Payant, P. Melanön, and L. Brakier-Gingras* . . . 173

Chemical evidence for domain assembly of the *Escherichia coli* 30S ribosome. *C. J. Weitzmann, P. R. Cunningham, K. Nurse, and J. Ofengand* . . . 177

RNA Structure

In vitro dimerization of HIV-2 leader RNA in the absence of PuGGAPuA motifs. *B. Berkhout, B. B. Oude Essink, and I. Schoneveld* . . . 181

Gap-scan deletion analysis of *Bacillus subtilis* RNase P RNA. *D. S. Waugh and N. R. Pace* . . . 188

5S rRNA modification in the hyperthermophilic archaea *Sulfolobus solfataricus* and *Pyrodictium occultum*. *E. Bruenger, J. A. Kowalak, Y. Kuchino, J. A. McCloskey, H. Mizushima, K. O. Stetter, and P. F. Crain* . . . 196

Selective enrichment of RNA species for tight binding to *Escherichia coli* rho factor. *D. Schneider, L. Gold, and T. Platt* . . . 201

Secondary structure of RNase MRP RNA as predicted by phylogenetic comparison. *M. E. Schmitt, J. L. Bennett, D. J. Dairaghi, and D. A. Clayton* . . . 208

HIV-1 TAR RNA-binding proteins control TAT activation of translation in *Xenopus* oocytes. *M. Braddock, R. Powell, A. D. Blanchard, A. J. Kingsman, and S. M. Kingsman* . . . 214

RNA in Evolution

Unique phylogenetic position of Diplomonadida based on the complete small subunit ribosomal RNA sequence of *Giardia ardeae, G. muris, G. duodenalis* and *Hexamita* sp. *H. van Keulen, R. R. Gutell, M. A. Gates, S. R. Campbell, S. L. Erlandsen, E. L. Jarroll, J. Kulda, and E. A. Meyer* . . . 223

Bacterial diversity in a soil sample from a subtropical Australian environment as determined by 16S rDNA analysis. *E. Stackebrandt, W. Liesack, and B. M. Goebel* . . . 232

Errata

Glucose and diabetic vascular disease. *N. B. Ruderman, J. R. Williamson, and M. Brownlee* . . . 237

Thrombospondins: structure and regulation of expression. *P. Bornstein* . . . 237

25 Years Ago

Anticipating an RNA World. Some Past Speculations on the Origin of Life: Where Are They Today? *L. E. Orgel and F. H. C. Crick* . . . 238

Calendar . . . 240

BookList . . . 244

Information for Authors . . . 245

Employment Opportunities . . . 249

New Products . . . 252

Number 2, FEBRUARY 1993

Editorial

Emeritus Professors Can, Assistant Professors Mustn't. *V. R. Potter* . . . 255

News & Features

In Brief . . . 257

Previews of Experimental Biology '93 . . . 259

Special Feature:

Electromagnetic Field Interactions with Biological Systems. *A. H. Frey* . . . 272

Reviews

Aminoacylation of RNA oligonucleotides: minimalist structures and origin of specificity. *K. Musier-Forsyth and P. Schimmel* . . . 282

Aminopeptidases: structure and function. *A. Taylor* 290
Corticotropin-releasing factor: an antireproductive hormone of the testis. *M. L. Dufau, J. C. Tinajero, and A. Fabbri* 299
von Willebrand factor. *Z. M. Ruggeri and J. Ware* 308
Cellular metabolism and activation of retinoids: roles of cellular retinoid-binding proteins. *A. C. Ross* 317
Intracellular cyclic GMP receptor proteins. *T. M. Lincoln and T. L. Cornwell* 328
New insights on mammalian phospholipase A₁(s); comparison of arachidonoyl-selective and -nonselective enzymes. *R. J. Mayer and L. A. Marshall* 339

Methodology

Measurement of nitric oxide in biological models. *S. Archer* . . . 349

Research Communications

Overexpression of mitochondrial manganese superoxide dismutase promotes the survival of tumor cells exposed to interleukin-1, tumor necrosis factor, selected anticancer drugs, and ionizing radiation. *K. Hirose, D. L. Longo, J. J. Oppenheim, and K. Matsushima* 361
A 1-hour pulse with IL-1β induces formation of nitric oxide and inhibits insulin secretion by rat islets of Langerhans: evidence for a tyrosine kinase signaling mechanism. *J. A. Corbett, M. A. Sweetland, J. R. Lancaster, Jr., and M. L. McDaniel* . . . 369
Novel *Drosophila* laminin A chain reveals structural relationships between laminin subunits. *A. J. MacKrell, M. Kusche-Gullberg, K. Garrison, and J. H. Fessler* 375

FASEB or Federation? *F. W. Putnam* 382

50 Years Ago

From Antigen to Antibody. *F. W. Putnam* 383

Calendar 385
BookList 386
Employment Opportunities 387
New Products & Literature 389

Numbers 3 and 4—Abstracts

Number 5, MARCH 1993

Editorial

Increasing Opportunities for Women Benefits the Entire Research Community. *A. J. Wolfson* 393

News & Features

BioBits 395

Special Feature:

Effects of spaceflight on the musculoskeletal system: NIH and NASA future directions. *R. Rabin, S. L. Gordon, R. W. Lymn, P. W. Todd, M. A. B. Frey, and F. M. Sulzman* 396

Reviews

The design and application of residualizing labels for studies of protein catabolism. *S. R. Thorpe, J. W. Baynes, and Z. C. Chroneos* 399
Coaggregation: specific adherence among human oral plaque bacteria. *P. E. Kolenbrander, N. Ganeshkumar, F. J. Cassels, and C. V. Hughes* 406
Is dehydroepiandrosterone an antiobesity agent? *C. D. Berdanier, J. A. Parente, Jr., and M. K. McIntosh* 414
Role of the CD45 tyrosine phosphatase in signal transduction in the immune system. *G. A. Koretzky* 420
Control of gene expression by lipophilic hormones. *R. R. Reichel and S. T. Jacob* 427
Idiotypes: structure and immunogenicity. *N. S. Greenspan and C. A. Bona* 437
Synthesis of vitamin K-dependent proteins. *J. W. Suttie* 445

Research Communications

Ca^{2+} antagonists inhibit DNA fragmentation and toxic cell death induced by acetaminophen. *S. D. Ray, L. M. Kamendulis, M. W. Gurule, R. D. Yorkin, and G. B. Corcoran* 453
Expression of the duck α-enolase/τ-crystallin gene in transgenic mice. *R. Y. Kim and G. J. Wistow* 464
Delayed internucleosomal DNA fragmentation in programmed cell death. *Z. F. Zakeri, D. Quaglino, T. Latham, and R. A. Lockshin* . . 470
Enflurane inhibits NMDA, AMPA, and kainate-induced currents in *Xenopus* oocytes expressing mouse and human brain mRNA. *L.-H. Lin, L. L. Chen, and R. A. Harris* 479

50 Years Ago

Studies on Enzyme Inhibition—50 Years Ago. *V. R. Potter* . . . 486

Calendar 488
BookList 489
Employment Opportunities 490
New Products & Literature 500

Number 6, APRIL 1993

Editorial

Nutrients and the Human Genome: New Frontiers for the Next Century. *P. P. Nair* 501

News & Features

Dr. Kinyoun's Legacy: the International Dimensions of the National Institutes of Health. *P. E. Schambra* 503

Reviews

Understanding cytochrome *c* function: engineering protein structure by semisynthesis. *C. J. A. Wallace* 505
Thromboregulation: multicellular modulation of platelet reactivity in hemostasis and thrombosis. *A J. Marcus and L. B. Safier* 516
Endothelial cell gene expression in response to injury. *M. E. Gerritsen and C. M. Bloor* 523
Progress toward oligonucleotide therapeutics: pharmacodynamic properties. *S. T. Crooke* 533
Glycoprotein biosynthesis in yeast. *A. Herscovics and P. Orlean* 540
Choline phospholipids: signal transduction and carcinogenesis. *S. H. Zeisel* 551
Aspects of life development at deep sea hydrothermal vents. *F. Gaill* 558

Research Communications

Identification of increased nitric oxide biosynthesis during pregnancy in rats. *K. P. Conrad, G. M. Joffe, H. Kruszyna, R. Kruszyna, L. G. Rochelle, R. P. Smith, J. E. Chavez, and M. D. Mosher* 566
Modulation of doxorubicin resistance in multidrug-resistant cells by liposomes. *A. R. Thierry, D. Vigè, S. S. Coughlin, J. A. Belli, A. Dritschilo, and A. Rahman* 572
Cyclic AMP potentiates glucocorticoid-induced endogenous endonuclease activation in thymocytes. *D. J. McConkey, S. Orrenius, S. Okret, and M. Jondal* 580
Proline-mediated enhancement of hepatocyte function in a collagen gel sandwich culture configuration. *J. Lee, J. R. Morgan, R. G. Tompkins, and M. L. Yarmush* 586
Astrocyte expression of mRNA encoding cytokines IP-10 and JE/MCP-1 in experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis. *R. M. Ransohoff, T. A. Hamilton, M. Tani, M. H. Stoler, H. E. Shick, J. A. Major, M. L. Estes, D. M. Thomas, and V. K. Tuohy* . . . 592

50 Years Ago

Brain Metabolism, "Ferrin," and Non-Carbohydrate Oxidation. *B. Libet* 601

Calendar 603
BookList 608
Employment Opportunities 609
New Products & Literature 613

Number 7—Abstracts

Number 8, MAY 1993

Editorial

Let our Voices Be Heard and Amplified. The Time Is Now! *S. Chien* . . . 615

News & Features

Karl F. Heumann . . . 618

BioBits . . . 618

Special Feature:

On Giraffes and Peer Review. *D. R. Forsdyke* . . . 619

Reviews

The reductive pentose phosphate cycle for photosynthetic CO_2 assimilation: enzyme modulation. *R. A. Wolosiuk, M. A. Ballicora, and K. Hagelin* . . . 622

Perianesthetic thermoregulation and heat balance in humans. *D. I. Sessler* . . . 638

Growth hormone-releasing hormone and interleukin-1 in sleep regulation. *J. M. Krueger and F. Obàl, Jr.* . . . 645

Spermidine/spermine N^1-acetyltransferase—the turning point in polyamine metabolism. *R. A. Casero, Jr. and A. E. Pegg* . . . 653

Lysine 2,3-aminomutase: is adenosylmethionine a poor man's adenosylcobalamin? *P. A. Frey* . . . 662

Stereochemistry of a multistep/biparite methyl transfer reaction: thymidylate synthase. *R. M. Stroud and J. S. Finer-Moore* . . . 671

Sensory circumventricular organs and brain homeostatic pathways. *A. K. Johnson and P. M. Gross* . . . 678

Research Communications

Modulation of the activity and subcellular distribution of protein tyrosine kinases in human neutrophils by phorbol esters. *M. Gaudry, A. C. Caon, and P. H. Naccache* . . . 687

Structure-function properties of human platelet 12-lipoxygenase: chimeric enzyme and in vitro mutagenesis studies. *X.-S. Chen and C. D. Funk* . . . 694

65-kDa protein binds to destabilizing sequences in the IFN-β mRNA coding and 3' UTR. *N. B. K. Raj and P. M. Pitha* . . . 702

50 Years Ago

Energy-Dependent Transphosphorylation over 50 Years. *H. M. Kalckar and D. B. Ullrey* . . . 711

Calendar . . . 713

BookList . . . 714

Employment Opportunities . . . 715

New Products & Literature . . . 720

Number 9, JUNE 1993

Editorial

Principles of Scientific Management *Sir Walter Bodmer* . . . 723

News & Features

BioBits . . . 725

Highlights - ASPET Annual Meeting . . . 727

Special Features:

Passing or failing? Is biomedical science meeting national needs? *D. L. Brautigan* . . . 730

ASBMB Educational Affairs Committee studies undergraduate biochemistry and molecular biology degrees. *J. K. Zimmerman and R. F. Boyer* . . . 733

Serial Review

Introduction to serial Reviews: the extracellular matrix I. *J. F. Woessner, Jr.* . . . 735

Multi-faceted regulation of cell differentiation by extracellular matrix. *C. Q. Lin and M. J. Bissell* . . . 737

State-of-the-Art Reviews

Engineering proteins for nonnatural environments. *F. H. Arnold* . . 744

Emerging concepts in the *Ras* superfamily of GTP-binding proteins. *G. M. Bokoch and C. J. Der* . . . 750

Site-specific genetic recombination: hops, flips, and flops. *P. D. Sadowski* . . . 760

Molecular and functional diversity of mammalian G_s-stimulated adenylyl cyclases. *R. Iyengar* . . . 768

Methodology Reviews

Strategies for nonradioactive methods in the localization of phosphorylated amino acids in proteins. *H. E. Meyer, B. Eisermann, M. Heber, E. Hoffmann-Posorske, H. Korte, C. Weigt, A. Wegner, T. Hutton, A. Donella-Deana, and J. W. Perich* . . . 776

Modeling protein structures: construction and their applications. *C. S. Ring and F. E. Cohen* . . . 783

Research Communications

Glucose metabolism in transgenic mice containing a chimeric P-enolpyruvate carboxykinase/bovine growth hormone gene. *A. Valera, J. E. Rodriguez-Gil, J. S. Yun, R. W. Hanson, and F. Bosch.* . . . 791

Evidence for direct effect of magnetic fields on neurite outgrowth. *C. F. Blackman, S. G. Benane, and D. F. House* . . . 801

Erratum . . . 806

50 Years Ago

Sammy Wright. *E. J. M. Campbell* . . . 807

Calendar . . . 809

BookList . . . 810

Employment Opportunities . . . 811

New Products & Literature . . . 815

Number 10, JULY 1993

Editorial

Tumor Suppressor Genes—The Hope. *W.-H. Lee* . . . 819

News

BioBits . . . 820

Overview

Genes that can antagonize tumor development. *G. Klein* . . . 821

Reviews

TUMOR SUPPRESSION AND REVERSION

Tumor suppressor genes studied by cell hybridization and chromosome transfer. *M. J. Anderson and E. J. Stanbridge* . . . 826

Mechanisms of reversion. *M. Noda* . . . 834

THE RETINOBLASTOMA (Rb) GENE

The retinoblastoma gene: role in cell cycle control and cell differentiation. *K. G. Wiman* . . . 841

Speculations on the roles of *RB1* in tissue-specific differentiation, tumor initiation, and tumor progression. *P. A. Hamel, R. A. Phillips, M. Muncaster, and B. L. Gallie* . . . 846

THE p53 GENE

A comparison of the biological activities of wild-type and mutant p53. *G. P. Zambetti and A. J. Levine* . . . 855

INTERACTIONS BETWEEN VIRAL PROTEINS AND Rb OR p53

Interactions between SV40 large-tumor antigen and the growth suppressor proteins pRB and p53. *J. W. Ludlow* . . . 866

Interactions of human papillomavirus transforming proteins with the products of tumor suppressor genes. *K. Vousden.* . . . 872

Interaction of adenoviral proteins with pRB and p53. *E. Moran* . . 880

OTHER TUMOR SUPPRESSOR GENES

The role of *WT1* in Wilms tumorigenesis. *M. J. Coppes, C. E. Campbell, and B. R. G. Williams* . . . 886

The WT1 Wilms tumor gene product: a developmentally regulated transcription factor in the kidney that functions as a tumor suppressor. *F. J. Rauscher III* . . . 896

ErbA: tumor suppressor turned oncogene? *K. Damm* . . . 904

MULTISTEP DEVELOPMENT OF TUMORS

The role of gene mutations in the genesis of familial cancers. *C. Eng and B. A. J. Ponder* . . . 910

Multiple steps in carcinogenesis involving alterations of multiple tumor suppressor genes. *J. Yokota and T. Sugimura* . . . 920

Gene and chromosomal alterations associated with the development of human gliomas. *V. P. Collins and C. D. James* . . . 926

Research Communications

RB1 protein in normal and malignant human colorectal tissue and colon cancer cell lines. *A. A. Ali, J. N. Marcus, J. P. Harvey, R. Roll, C. P. Hodgson, D. M. Wildrick, A. Chakraborty, and B. M. Boman* . . . 931

Genetic background alters the spectrum of tumors that develop in p53-deficient mice. *M. Harvey, M. J. McArthur, C. A. Montgomery, Jr., A. Bradley, and L. A. Donehower* . . . 938

Dosage-dependent dominance over wild-type p53 of a mutant p53 isolated from nasopharyngeal carcinoma. *Y. Sun, Z. Dong, K. Nakamura, and N. H. Colburn* . . . 944

Hemi- or homozygosity: a requirement for some but not other p53 mutant proteins to accumulate and exert a pathogenetic effect. *K. Bhatia, W. Goldschmidts, M. Gutierrez, G. Gaidano, R. Dalla-Favera, and I. Magrath* . . . 951

Identification of mutations in p53 that affect its binding to SV40 large T antigen by using the yeast two-hybrid system. *B. Li and S. Fields* . . . 957

METHODOLOGY COMMUNICATIONS

Identification by differential display of alpha 6 integrin as a candidate tumor suppressor gene. *R. Sager, A. Anisowicz, M. Neveu, P. Liang, and G. Sotiropoulou* . . . 964

Synthetic retrotransposon vectors for gene therapy. *A. K. Chakraborty, M. A. Zink, B. M. Boman, and C. P. Hodgson* . . . 971

24 Years Ago

How Tumour Suppressor Genes Were Discovered. *H. Harris* . 978

Calendar . . . 980

BookList . . . 984

Employment Opportunities . . . 985

New Products & Literature . . . 989

Number 11, AUGUST 1993

Editorial

We Try Harder. *W. J. Whelan* . . . 991

News & Features

BioBits . . . 992

Special Feature:

Science odyssey: bringing our schools aboard. . . . 994

Serial Review

Extracellular Matrix 2: Role of extracellular matrix molecules and their receptors in the nervous system. *K. A. Venstrom and L. F. Reichardt* . . . 996

Reviews

Activation of neutrophil leukocytes: chemoattractant receptors and respiratory burst. *M. Baggiolini, F. Boulay, J. A. Badwey, and J. T. Curnutte* . . . 1004

Intracellular parasitism of *Legionella* and signaling in eurkaryotic cells. *Y. F. Belyi* . . . 1011

Bacterial bioluminescence: organization, regulation, and application of the *lux* genes. *E. A. Meighen* . . . 1016

Integral membrane heparan sulfate proteoglycans. *G. David* . . . 1023

Pericyte physiology. *D. Shepro and N. M. L. Morel* . . . 1031

Regulation of the long-chain carnitine acyltransferases. *P. S. Brady, R. R. Ramsay, and L. J. Brady* . . . 1039

Research Communications

Nicotine inhibition of apoptosis suggests a role in tumor promotion. *S. C. Wright, J. Zhong, H. Zheng, and J. W. Larrick* . . . 1045

Seasonal variations in antibody-dependent cellular cytotoxicity regulation by melatonin. *M. Giordano, M. Vermeulen, and M. S. Palermo* . . . 1052

Somatostatin analog lanreotide inhibits myocyte replication and several growth factors in allograft arteriosclerosis. *P. Häyry, A. Räisänen, J. Ustinov, A. Mennander, and T. Paavonen* . . . 1055

Methodology

Microencapsulation of recombinant cells: a new delivery system for gene therapy. *I. T. Tai and A. M. Sun* . . . 1061

Intracellular diversion of glycoprotein GP160 of human immunodeficiency virus to lysosomes as a strategy of AIDS gene therapy. *X. Lin, A. Dashti, R. F. Schinazi, and J. Tang* . . . 1070

Regulation of the phosphoenolpyruvate carboxykinase/human factor IX gene introduced into the livers of adult rats by receptor-mediated gene transfer. *T. Ferkol, G. L. Lindberg, J. Chen, J. C. Perales, D. R. Crawford, O. D. Ratnoff, and R. W. Hanson* . . . 1081

Hypothesis

Autoimmune diabetes results from genetic defects manifest by antigen presenting cells. *D. V. Serreze* . . . 1092

50 Years Ago

Basic Medical Sciences and Research 50 Years Ago. *W. E. Cornatzer* . . . 1097

Calendar . . . 1099

BookList . . . 1100

Employment Opportunities . . . 1101

New Products & Literature . . . 1105

Number 12, SEPTEMBER 1993

Editorial

Biodiversity—an International Challenge. *R. R. Colwell* . . . 1107

News & Features

BioBits . . . 1108

Special Feature:

Biotechnology core facilities: trends and update. *K. M. Ivanetich, R. L. Niece, M. Rohde, E. Fowler, and T. K. Hayes* . . . 1109

Serial Review

Extracellular Matrix 3: Evolution of the extracellular matrix in invertebrates. *R. Har-El and M. L. Tanzer* . . . 1115

Reviews

EPR characterization of molecular targets for NO in mammalian cells and organelles. *Y. Henry, M. Lepoivre, J.-C. Drapier, C. Ducrocq, J.-L. Boucher, and A. Guissani* . . . 1124

Biology of free radical scavengers: an evaluation of ascorbate. *R. C. Rose and A. M. Bode* . . . 1135

POINT-COUNTERPOINT

Selective brain cooling in humans: "fancy" or fact? *M. Cabanac* . . . 1143

Specialized brain cooling in humans? *G. L. Brengelmann* . . . 1148

METHODOLOGY

Two-dimensional NMR investigations of the interactions of antibodies with peptide antigens. *J. Anglister, T. Scherf, B. Zilber, R. Levy, A. Zvi, R. Hiller, and D. Feigelson* . . . 1154

Microcomputer-assisted kinetic modeling of mammalian gene expression. *J. L. Hargrove* . . . 1163

Research Communications

Sigma receptors modulate nicotinic receptor function in adrenal chromaffin cells. *I. A. Paul, A. S. Basile, E. Rojas, M. B. H. Youdim, B. De Costa, P. Skolnick, H. B. Pollard, and G. A. J. Kuijpers* . . . 1171

Retinoids: in vitro interaction with retinol-binding protein and influence on plasma retinol. *R. Berni, M. Clerici, G. Malpeli, L. Cleris, and F. Formelli* . . . 1179

HIV binding to its receptor creates specific epitopes for the CD4/gp120 complex. *J. M. Gershoni, G. Denisova, D. Raviv, N. I. Smorodinsky, and D. Buyaner* . . . 1185

HYPOTHESIS

Cell cycle control, DNA repair, and initiation of carcinogenesis. *W. K. Kaufmann and D. G. Kaufman* . . . 1188

Erratum . . . 1191

50 Years Ago

Enzyme Nomenclature: A Personal Retrospective. *E. C. Webb* . . 1192

Calendar . . . 1195

BookList . . . 1196

Employment Opportunities . . . 1197

New Products & Literature . . . 1199

Number 13, OCTOBER 1993

Editorial

Jurassic Park and the "Gay Gene": The New Genetics Seen through the Distorting Lens of the Media. *A. S. Wilkins* . . . 1203

News & Features

BioBits . . . 1205

Special Feature:

The revolution in communication for biologists—the Internet. *A. H. Frey* . . . 1206

Communication Capsules . . . 1207

Serial Review

Extracellular matrix 4: The elastic fiber. *J. Rosenbloom, W. R. Abrams, and R. Mecham* . . . 1208

Biogenesis Review

Number mysticism in protein thinking. *I. M. Klotz* . . . 1219

Reviews

Astrocytes in infectious and immune-mediated diseases of the central nervous system. *L. Mucke and M. Eddleston* . . . 1226

Hyaluronan-binding proteins in development, tissue homeostatis, and disease. *C. B. Knudson and W. Knudson* . . . 1233

Ischemia: from acidosis to oxidation. *R. L. Levine* . . . 1242

Aspartylglycosaminuria: protein chemistry and molecular biology of the most common lysosomal storage disorder of glycoprotein degradation. *I. Mononen, K. J. Fisher, V. Kaartinen, and N. N. Aronson, Jr.* . . . 1247

Trans-sialidase: a unique enzyme activity discovered in the protozoan *Trypanosoma cruzi*. *W. Colli* . . . 1257

Research Communications

Human immune response to polydimethylsiloxane (silicone): screening studies in a breast implant population. *L. E. Wolf, M. Lappé, R. D. Peterson, and E. G. Ezrailson* . . . 1265

Expression of nitric oxide synthase by syncytiotrophoblast in human placental villi. *K. P. Conrad, M. Vill, P. G. McGuire, W. G. Dail, and A. K. Davis* . . . 1269

Vitamin A status and immunoglobulin G subclasses in rats immunized with tetanus toxoid. *M. Kinoshita and A. C. Ross* . . . 1277

Use of receptor antibodies to demonstrate membrane glucocorticoid receptor in cells from human leukemic patients. *B. Gametchu, C. S. Watson, and S. Wu* . . . 1283

Nitric oxide synthesis inhibition induces leukocyte adhesion via superoxide and mast cells. *P. Kubes, S. Kanwar, X-F. Niu, and J. P. Gaboury* . . . 1293

50 Years Ago

Biochemical Teamwork: Revealing the Niacin-Tryptophan Relationship. *L. J. Teply* . . . 1300

Calendar . . . 1301

BookList . . . 1304

Employment Opportunities . . . 1305

New Products & Literature . . . 1307

Number 14, NOVEMBER 1993

Editorial

Scientists must educate the public that NIH is the principal federal agency that supports biomedical research. *S. C. Silverstein and J. D. Loike* . . . 1309

News & Features

BioBits . . . 1310

Special Feature:

A statistical model validating triage for the peer review process: keeping the competitive applications in the review pipeline. *K. J. Vener, E. J. Feuer, and L. Gorelic* . . . 1312

Serial Review

Extracellular matrix 5: Adhesive interactions in early mammalian embryogenesis, implantation, and placentation. *C. Damsky, A. Sutherland, and S. Fisher* . . . 1320

Reviews

Concepts and principles of glycobiology. *G. Opdenakker, P. M. Rudd, C. P. Ponting, and R. A. Dwek* . . . 1330

Bacterial ice nucleation: significance and molecular basis. *D. Gurian-Sherman and S. E. Lindow* . . . 1338

Metabolic abnormalities in cobalamin (vitamin B_{12}) and folate deficiency. *R. H. Allen, S. P. Stabler, D. G. Savage, and J. Lindenbaum* . . . 1344

Noncholinergic functions of cholinesterases. *A. S. Balasubramanian and C. D. Bhanumathy* . . . 1354

Proatherosclerotic events: pathobiochemical changes occurring in the arterial wall before monocyte migration. *M. Simionescu and N. Simionescu* . . . 1359

Chemical nucleases: their use in studying RNA structure and RNA-protein interactions. *P. W. Huber* . . . 1367

Research Communications

Lysophosphatidic acid mimics serum-induced sensitization of cyclic AMP accumulation. *D. M. Kreps, S. M. Whittle, J. M. Hoffman, and M. L. Toews* . . . 1376

Functional and immunological relevance of the COOH-terminal extension of human chorionic gonadotropin β: implications for the WHO birth control vaccine. *S. Dirnhofer, R. Klieber, R. De Leeuw, J-M. Bidart, W. E. Merz, G. Wick, and P. Berger* . . . 1381

Glycogen synthesis in the astrocyte: from glycogenin to proglycogen to glycogen. *J. Lomako, W. M. Lomako, W. J. Whelan, R. S. Dombro, J. T. Neary, and M. D. Norenberg* . . . 1386

Opposing roles of cyclic AMP in the vascular control of edema formation. *J. B. Warren, A. J. Wilson, R. K. Loi, and M. L. Coughlan* . . . 1394

A potential pathophysiologic role for $\alpha_2\beta_1$ integrin in human eye diseases involving vitreoretinal traction. *T. S. Kupper and T. A. Ferguson* . . . 1401

Retinoblastoma and p53 tumor suppressor genes in human hepatoma cell lines. *A. Puisieux, K. Galvin, F. Troalen, B. Bressac, C. Marcais, E. Galun, F. Ponchel, C. Yakicier, J. Ji, and M. Ozturk* . . 1407

50 Years Ago

Rauhsche Nase—Then and Now. *A. G. Karczmar* . . . 1414

Calendar . . . 1417

BookList . . . 1418

Employment Opportunities . . . 1419

New Products & Literature . . . 1421

Number 15, DECEMBER 1993

Editorial

Publish or Perish. *William J. Whelan* . . . 1423

News & Features

BioBits . . . 1424

Special Feature:

Economic impact of applications of monoclonal antibodies to medicine and biology. *S. Chien and S. C. Silverstein* 1426

Communications Capsules 1431

Commentary

Evaluation of the safety issue of mercury release from dental fillings. *F. L. Lorscheider and M. J. Vimy* 1432

Serial Review

Extracellular matrix 6: Role of matrix metalloproteinases in tumor invasion and metastasis. *W. G. Stetler-Stevenson, L. A. Liotta, and D. E. Kleiner, Jr.* 1434

Biogenesis Review

Aconitase, a two-faced protein: enzyme and iron regulatory factor. *H. Beinert and M. C. Kennedy* 1442

Reviews

A new family of neurotransmitter transporters: the high-affinity glutamate transporters. *Y. Kanai, C. P. Smith, and M. A. Hediger* . . . 1450

Structural-functional correlates of the nicotinic acetylcholine receptor and its lipid microenvironment. *F. J. Barrantes* 1460

Hepatic glutaminase expression: relationship to kidney-type glutaminase and to the urea cycle. *M. Watford* 1468

Osteopontin: a protein with diverse functions. *D. T. Denhardt and X. Guo* 1475

Protein-sulfenic acid stabilization and function in enzyme catalysis and gene regulation. *A. Claiborne, H. Miller, D. Parsonage, and R. P. Ross* 1483

Methodology Review

Noninvasive ultrasound techniques versus angiography for monitoring drug-induced changes of the arterial walls. *P. Rubba and F. Faccenda* 1491

Research Communications

P-Glycoprotein regulates chemosensitivity in early developmental stages of the mouse. *L. Elbling, W. Berger, A. Rehberger, T. Waldhör, and M. Micksche* 1499

Modifications of Ca^{2+}signaling by inorganic mercury in PC12 cells. *A. D. Rossi, O. Larsson, L. Manzo, S. Orrenius, M. Vahter, P-O. Berggren, and P. Nicotera* 1507

Hypothesis

Protein disulfide isomerase is both an enzyme and a chaperone. *C.-C. Wang and C.-L. Tsou* 1515

Acknowledgment 1518

50 Years Ago

P/O Ratios—The First Fifty Years. *L. Ernster* 1520

Calendar 1525

BookList 1526

Employment Opportunities 1527

New Products & Literature 1529

Subject Index to Volume 7 1532

Author Index to Volume 7 1539